

Result Update 16th May, 2024

Kirloskar Brothers Ltd.

Capital Goods



Robust Margins Pumping Up The Profitability Ladder

Est. Vs. Actual for Q4FY24: Revenue – MISS; EBITDA – BEAT; PAT – BEAT Changes in Estimates post Q4FY24

FY25E/FY26E: Revenue 0.2%/0%; Operating Profit 10.5%/9.7%; PAT (Abs.) 11.4%/10.2% Recommendation Rationale

- Focus on improving profitability paying off: KBL's strategic focus on increasing the share of value-added product mix has significantly reduced exposure to low-margin and lumpy EPC orders, accounting for approximately 3% in FY24 compared to 75% in FY10. Additionally, the company has implemented initiatives to enhance operational efficiencies and allocated resources towards debottlenecking, aimed at optimizing capacity utilization. These efforts have directly contributed to improving KBL's profitability. Moreover, the reduction in raw material prices led to a notable growth of 32% YoY and 55% QoQ in operating profit in Q4FY24, reaching Rs 191 Cr, which exceeded our estimates by 10%. While the second half historically exhibits strength for KBL in terms of profitability, we anticipate that the company's focus on increasing revenue contribution from the service segment and augmenting the value-added product mix will further enhance margins in the coming quarters on a YoY basis. Our estimates project operating profit margins of 13.6% for FY25E and 14.2% for FY26E.
- Strong revenue visibility: With 1,282 new orders received, encompassing both domestic and overseas markets, during the quarter, KBL's order book remains robust, standing at Rs 2,999 Cr as of Q4FY24. The company intends to capitalize on its localized global presence by introducing new products in the US and UK markets while concentrating on augmenting revenue contribution from the service segment for its UK entity. Considering the incremental demand, we have revised our revenue guidance upwards.

Sector Outlook: Positive

Company Outlook & Guidance: The management expects continued demand in domestic business to result in double-digit revenue growth in FY25 (YoY) with a similar trend in the overseas business.

Current Valuation: 30x FY26EPS (17x FY26EPS)

Current TP: Rs 1,900/share (Earlier TP: 1,000/share)

Recommendation: We maintain our BUY recommendation on the stock.

Financial Performance

Kirloskar Brothers Ltd. reported strong Q4FY24 numbers on a YoY basis. Revenue grew by 9% YoY to Rs 1,224 Cr. Lower raw material costs healthily improved the company's gross margins by ~550bps YoY to 51.5%. Simultaneously, operating profit for KBL grew by 32% YoY and 55% QoQ to Rs 191 Cr, standing 10% above our estimates. Operating profit margins stood historically highest at 15.6%. Higher other income resulted in growth of 52% YoY in PAT to Rs 153 Cr (39% above our estimates).

Valuation & Recommendation

We maintain our BUY rating on the stock with a revised TP at Rs 1,900 /share, implying an upside of 12% from the CMP. Considering the steady improvement in profitability and overall revenue mix, we are rerating the stock at 30x (previously 17x) on its FY26 EPS. Our recommendation is supported by a) Strong revenue visibility as reflected in the company's order book, b) Continued focus on increasing revenue contribution from high-margin segments, c) Debottlenecking and efficiency improvements, d) Improved financial profile due to reduced debt levels and strengthening cash flows resulting in improving ROE and ROCE (to 21.1% and 26.6% respectively) and operating margins (by 120bps to 14.2%) by FY26.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	Q4FY24	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	Axis Est.	Variance
Net Sales	1,224	8.8%	26.8%	1,282	-4.5%
Operating Profit	191	32%	55%	174	9.9%
Operating Profit Margin	15.6%	550 bps	38 bps	13.6%	200 bps
Net Profit	153	52%	84%	110	38.6%
EPS (Rs)	19.3	52%	84%	13.9	38.6%

Source: Company, Axis Research

	(CMP as of 15 th May, 2024)
CMP (Rs)	1,699
Upside /Downside (%)	12%
High/Low (Rs)	1780/525
Market cap (Cr)	13,489
Avg. daily vol. (6m) Sh	irs. 56.8
No. of shares (Cr)	8

Shareholding (%)

	Sept-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Promoter	66.0	66.0	66.0
FIIs	3.5	3.9	4.1
MFs / UTI	7.1	7.3	7.7
Banks / Fls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	23.4	22.9	22.3

Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	4,001	4,678	5,376
EBITDA	520	636	763
Net Profit	342	416	503
EPS (Rs)	44	52	63
PER (x)	40	33	27
EV/ EBITDA (x)	26	22	18
P/BV (x)	8	6	5
ROE (%)	22	21	21

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	0.2%	0.0%
EBITDA	10.5%	9.7%
PAT	11.4%	10.2%

ESG disclosure Score**

Environmental Disclosure	53.4
Social Disclosure Score	32.6
Governance Disclosure Score	72.3
Total ESG Disclosure Score	52.8
Sector Average	44.4

Source: Bloomberg, Scale: 0.1-100

**Note: This score measures the amount of ESG data a company reports publicly and does not measure the company's performance on any data point. All scores are based on 2022 disclosures

Relative performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities

Akshay Mokashe

Sr. Research Analyst Email: akshay.mokashe@axissecurities.in

Sani Vishe

Research Analyst Email: sani.vishe@axissecurities.in



Outlook

We model Revenue/Operating Profit/PAT CAGR of 16%/21%/20% over FY24/26E. We have marginally
improved our revenue however have sharply increased our operating margin estimates. Strong visibility
from the value-added products, softening raw material costs, and operational leverage generated at the
international subsidiaries will result in YoY improvement in profitability.

Key Concall Highlights

- **Company Performance:** During the quarter, KBL delivered a strong performance supported by steady revenue growth and a decline in raw material prices, leading to year-over-year operating margin expansion. The company's growth momentum is expected to persist, supported by a robust order book. Additionally, KBL received dividends from its group companies, contributing to higher other income.
- New CFO appointment: The company has appointed Mr Ravish Mittal as the new Chief Financial Officer, w.e.f. 15th May 2024.
- Domestic Businesses: The domestic market continues to witness sustained demand for made-to-order and engineered-to-order products; however, Q4FY24 saw a substantial increase in made-to-stock orders. Management anticipates achieving double-digit revenue growth in FY25 compared to the previous year. The domestic order book for KBL Standalone stands at Rs 1826 Cr. Sequentially, there has been an uptake in the marine and defence, building & construction, and industry segments.
- International Business: Significant investments have been directed towards the high-margin services business, with numerous framework contracts currently active. KBL's key international subsidiaries, SPP US and SPP UK reported double-digit revenue growth in FY24, and management anticipates "respectable" growth in international business for FY25. The company continues its efforts to expand across geographies and introduce new products while enhancing market share in existing product categories. The overseas order book stands at Rs 1,101 Cr, contributing to a consolidated order book of Rs 2,999 Cr.
- Key focus strategies for the international business: a) Innovation of new products and expansion across geographies to level local global presence, b) Increasing share of value-added products and subscription services etc. and c) Expansion of framework contract (service) business
- Challenges: a) KBL has been struggling to generate a smoother distribution network in the South East, b) Limited number of vendors.

	Revised		Old		% Change	
	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	4,678	5,376	4,667	5,376	0.2%	0.0%
EBITDA	636	763	575	695	10.5%	9.7%
PAT	416	503	373	457	11.4%	10.2%

(Rs Cr)

Change in Estimates

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Results Review (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)

Rs Cr	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24	% ҮоҮ	% QoQ
Revenue	1125	900	913	965	1224	8.8%	26.8%
Gross profit	517	441	454	493	630	21.9%	27.8%
Gross Margin (%)	46.0%	49.0%	49.7%	51.1%	51.5%	553.3	37.8
Employee Cost	157	152	167	165	189	19.9%	14.5%
Other Expenses	214	179	192	205	250	16.7%	22.2%
Operating Profit	145	110	95	124	191	31.8%	54.7%
OPM (%)	12.9%	12.2%	10.4%	12.8%	15.6%	272.1	281.3
Other Income	13	6	2	15	36	177.1%	150.3%
EBITDA	158	116	97	138	228	43.8%	64.7%
EBITDA Margin (%)	14.1%	12.8%	10.6%	14.3%	18.6%	452.2	427.6
Interest Cost	8	8	6	5	8	-3.8%	52.0%
Depreciation	18	18	19	21	21	14.4%	0.0%
PBT	132	90	72	112	199	50.7%	77.2%
Tax	42	29	25	31	56	35.4%	80.7%
Adj PAT	101	64	51	83	153	52.0%	84.0%
Adj EPS	13	8	6	10	19	52.0%	84.0%

Source: Company, Axis Securities

		FY23		FY	24
Sector (Rs Cr)	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Order Book	1,820	1,914	1,955	1,944	2,057
Irrigation + Water Resource Management	851	879	916	913	840
Power	504	503	484	456	492
Oil & Gas	71	84	83	75	46
Marine & Defence	42	59	38	45	27
Industry	102	112	133	151	136
Building & Construction	90	106	121	128	137
Customer Support & ESD	91	105	111	118	88
Valves	69	66	69	58	60
KBL Standalone					
Orders Recd	828	796	740	731	947
KBL Consol					
Orders Received	1324	1157	1070	1111	1282
Pending Orders	2,888	3,020	3,084	3,111	2,999

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss

Y/E Dec

(Rs Cr) FY26E **FY24** FY25E 4.001 4.678 5.376

Net Sales	3,730	4,001	4,678	5,376
Growth (%)	22.0	7.3	16.9	14.9
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0
Total Income	3,730	4,001	4,678	5,376
Raw Material Expense	1,955	1,983	2,300	2,632
Employee Expense	565	673	787	904
Power & Fuel Expenses	58	0	0	0
Other Operating Expense	753	826	956	1,077
Operating Profit	399	520	636	763
Growth (%)	94	30	22	20
Operating Margin (%)	10.7	13.0	13.6	14.2
Other Income	27	59	35	45
EBITDA	426	578	671	808
Growth (%)	78.8	35.6	16.0	20.4
EBITDA Margin (%)	11.4	14.5	14.3	15.0
Depreciation	69	78	84	91
EBIT	358	500	587	717
Interest Cost	35	26	29	46
Profit Before Tax	322	474	558	671
Тах	93	141	151	177
Profit After Tax	229	333	407	495
Growth (%)	181.2	45.2	22.2	21.6
Share of Profit of an associate/OCI	10	9	9	9
Net Profit (Adjusted)	239	342	416	503
EPS	30	44	52	63
Source: company, Axis Securities				

FY23

Source: company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet

Y/E Dec FY23 FY24 FY25E FY26E SOURCES OF FUNDS Equity Share Capital 16 16 16 16 Reserves & Surplus 1392 1708 2095 2570 Net Worth 1407 1724 2111 2586 Borrowings 286 192 313 388 1855 Other Liabilities 1323 1409 1628 **Total Liabilities** 1608 1601 1941 2242 **Total Equity & Liability** 3016 3325 4053 4828 **APPLICATION OF FUNDS** Cash & Bank Balance 253 293 589 904 317 410 430 450 Investments 201 Advances 237 201 201 Fixed & Other Assets 2209 2421 2832 3273 **Total Assets** 4828 3016 3325 4053

Source: company, Axis Securities

(Rs Cr)



Cash Flow

(Rs Cr)

Y/E Dec	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
PBT	318	481	558	671
Depreciation & amortization	69	78	84	91
Interest expense	23	14	29	46
Interest / Dividend Recd	-16	-18	-26	-36
Other Adjustments	46	4	0	0
(Inc)/Dec in working capital	-44	-54	-41	-47
Tax paid	-67	-126	-151	-177
CF from operating activities	329	379	453	548
Capital expenditure	-133	-130	-132	-132
(Purchase) / Sale of Investments	13	1	0	0
Income from investments and others	44	-60	-87	-102
CF from investing activities	-76	-189	-219	-234
Inc/(Dec) in share capital	0	0	0	0
Inc/(Dec) in debt	-123	-98	121	75
Dividends & Interest paid	-47	-49	-58	-74
Other Financial Activities	0	0	0	0
CF from financing activities	-169	-147	63	1
Net cash flow	84	42	297	314
Opening balance	134	253	293	589
Other Bank Balance	3	5	0	0
Closing balance	221	300	589	904

Source: company, Axis Securities

Ratio Analysis

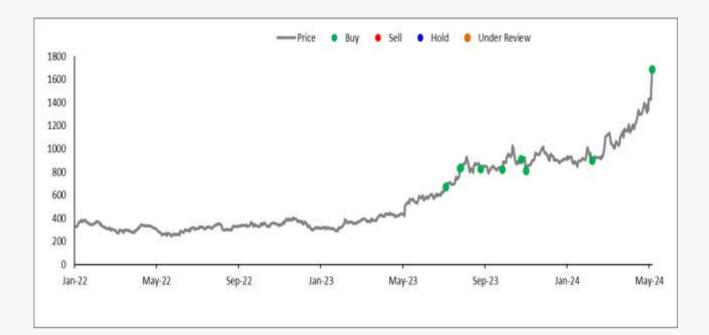
Y/E Dec	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Per share data				
No. of shares (Cr)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
BVPS (INR)	177.0	216.9	265.6	325.3
CEPS (INR)	36.9	52.6	61.8	73.6
DPS (INR)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Financial Ratios				
RoE (%)	17.4	21.7	21.2	21.1
RoCE (%)	21.9	27.7	27.0	26.6
Debt/Equity (x)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
EBIT/Interest (x)	10.1	19.4	20.2	15.7
Turnover Ratios				
Asset turnover (x)	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8
Sales/Net FA (x)	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.1
Working capital/Sales (x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Receivable days	52.7	52.7	53.7	54.7
Inventory days	77.2	88.1	89.1	90.1
Payable days	130.9	133.8	134.8	135.8
Working capital days	-1.0	7.0	8.0	9.0
Liquidity Ratios				
Current ratio (x)	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
Quick ratio (x)	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
Interest cover (x)	9.3	17.2	17.9	13.8
Net debt/Equity (x)	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Valuation (x)				
PE	59.9	39.7	33.1	27.3
PEG (x) YoY growth	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.3
P/BV	9.6	7.8	6.4	5.2
EV/EBITDA	33.4	25.2	20.3	16.6
EV/Sales	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.4
EV/EBIT	37.2	26.2	22.0	17.6

Source: company, Axis Securities

(x) / (%)



Kirloskar Brothers Ltd Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	ТР	Research
12-Jul-23	BUY	850	Initiating Coverage
01-Aug-23	BUY	850	Top Picks
03-Aug-23	BUY	880	Company Update
01-Sep-23	BUY	975	Top Picks
03-Oct-23	BUY	975	Top Picks
01-Nov-23	BUY	995	Top Picks
09-Nov-23	BUY	960	Result Update
16-Feb-24	BUY	1,000	Result Update
16-May-24	BUY	1,900	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities



About the analyst



About the analyst



Contact Details: akshay.mokashe@axissecurities.in

Analyst: Akshay Mokashe

Sector: Capital Goods, Building Materials and Consumer Durables

Analyst Bio: Akshay Mokashe is B.E Mechanical Engineer with ~ 5 years of experience in Equity Research

Analyst: Sani Vishe

Contact Details: sani.vishe@axissecurities.in

Sector: Capital Goods and Midcap

Analyst Bio: Sani Vishe is MBA in finance with 12+ years of experience in Equity, Credit and ESG Research and Consulting.

Disclosures:

- 1. The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).
- 2. Axis Securities Ltd. (ASL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000297. ASL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. ASL is a subsidiary company of Axis Bank Ltd. Axis Bank Ltd. is a listed public company and one of India's largest private sector bank and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of Asset management, NBFC, Merchant Banking, Trusteeship, Venture Capital, Stock Broking, the details in respect of which are available on www.axisbank.com.
- 3. ASL is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) for its stock broking & Depository participant business activities and with the Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and also registered with IRDA as a corporate agent for insurance business activity.
- 4. ASL has no material adverse disciplinary history as on the date of publication of this report.
- 5. I/We Akshay Mokashe, B.E Mechanical Engineer, author/s and the name/s subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. I/We (Research Analyst) also certify that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. I/we or my/our relative or ASL does not have any financial interest in the subject company. Also I/we or my/our relative or ASL or its Associates may have beneficial ownership of 1% or more in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report. Since associates of ASL are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or beneficial ownership in various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report. I/we or my/our relative or ASL or its associate does not have any material conflict of interest. I/we have not served as director / officer, etc. in the subject company in the last 12-month period. Any holding in stock No
- 6. ASL has not received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. ASL has not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company. In the last 12-month period ending on the last day of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this research report, ASL or any of its associates may have:Received compensation for investment banking, merchant banking or stock broking services or for any other services from the subject company of this research report and / or;Received compensation for products or services other than investment banking, merchant banking or stock broking services from the subject company of this research report and / or;Received compensation for products or services other than investment banking, merchant banking or stock broking services from the subject company of this research report and or;Received compensation for products or services other than investment banking, merchant banking or stock broking services from the subject company of this research report and or;Received compensation for products or services other than investment banking, merchant banking or stock broking services from the subject company of this research report or any other third-party in connection with this report.

Term& Conditions:

This report has been prepared by ASL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ASL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ASL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.



DEFINITION OF RATINGS		
Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12-18 months	
BUY	More than 10%	
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%	
SELL	Less than -10%	
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock, but we refrain from assigning valuation and recommendation	
UNDER REVIEW	We will revisit our recommendation, valuation and estimates on the stock following recent events	
NO STANCE	We do not have any forward-looking estimates, valuation or recommendation for the stock	

Disclaimer:

Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to the recipient's specific circumstances. The securities and strategies discussed and opinions expressed, if any, in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient.

This report may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this report should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this report (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. Certain transactions, including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. ASL, its directors, analysts or employees do not take any responsibility, financial or otherwise, of the losses or the damages sustained due to the investments made or any action taken on basis of this report, including but not restricted to, fluctuation in the prices of shares and bonds, changes in the currency rates, diminution in the NAVs, reduction in the dividend or income, etc. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ASL and its affiliated companies, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have long or short position(s) in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities or earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or investment banker, lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting this document.

ASL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that ASL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. ASL may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report. The Research reports are also available & published on AxisDirect website.

Neither this report nor any copy of it may be taken or transmitted into the United State (to U.S. Persons), Canada, or Japan or distributed, directly or indirectly, in the United States or Canada or distributed or redistributed in Japan or to any resident thereof. If this report is inadvertently sent or has reached any individual in such country, especially, USA, the same may be ignored and brought to the attention of the sender. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject ASL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors.

The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this document as may be required from time to time without any prior notice. The views expressed are those of the analyst(s) and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein.

Copyright in this document vests with Axis Securities Limited.

Axis Securities Limited, SEBI Single Reg. No.- NSE, BSE & MSEI – INZ000161633, ARN No. 64610, CDSL-IN-DP-CDSL-693-2013, SEBI-Research Analyst Reg. No. INH 000000297, SEBI Portfolio Manager Reg. No.- INP000000654, Main/Dealing off.- Axis Securities Ltd, Unit No.1001, 10th Floor, Level-6, Q2 Building, Aurum, Q Parc, Plot No. 4/1, TTC, Thane – Belapur Road, Ghansoli, Navi Mumbai. – 400 710., Regd. off.- Axis House,8th Floor, Wadia International Centre, PandurangBudhkar Marg, Worli, Mumbai – 400 025. Compliance Officer: Jatin Sanghani, Email: compliance.officer@axisdirect.in, Tel No: 022-49212706